

11. General Diagnostics Table

A: SYMPTOMS AND PROBABLE CAUSES

Symptom		Probable faulty units/parts
Vehicle instability during braking	Vehicle pulls to either side.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) ● ABS sensor ● Brake (caliper & piston, pads) ● Wheel alignment ● Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections ● Road surface (uneven, camber)
	Vehicle spins.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) ● ABS sensor ● Brake (pads) ● Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections
Poor braking	Long braking/stopping distance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) ● Brake (pads) ● Air in brake line ● Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections
	Wheel locks.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve, motor) ● ABS sensor ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections
	Brake dragging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) ● ABS sensor ● Master cylinder ● Brake (caliper & piston) ● Parking brake ● Axle & wheels ● Brake pedal play
	Long brake pedal stroke	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Air in brake line ● Brake pedal play
	Vehicle pitching	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Suspension play or fatigue (reduced damping) ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections ● Road surface (uneven)
	Unstable or uneven braking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) ● ABS sensor ● Brake (caliper & piston, pads) ● Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections ● Road surface (uneven)
Vibration and/or noise (while driving on slippery roads)	Excessive pedal vibration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Incorrect wiring or piping connections ● Road surface (uneven)
	Noise from ABSCM&H/U	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM&H/U (mount bushing) ● ABS sensor ● Brake piping
	Noise from front of vehicle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABSCM & H/U (mount bushing) ● ABS sensor ● Master cylinder ● Brake (caliper & piston, pads, rotor) ● Brake piping ● Brake booster & check valve ● Suspension play or fatigue
	Noise from rear of vehicle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ABS sensor ● Brake (caliper & piston, pads, rotor) ● Parking brake ● Brake piping ● Suspension play or fatigue

B: CHECKING THE HYDRAULIC UNIT OPERATION

11B1	PREPARING THE BRAKE TESTER.
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CHECK : *Is the brake tester available?*

YES : CHECKING THE HYDRAULIC UNIT ABS OPERATION WITH BRAKE TESTER <Ref. to 4-4 [W20C2].>

NO : CHECKING THE HYDRAULIC UNIT ABS OPERATION BY PRESSURE GAUGE <Ref. to 4-4 [W20C1].>